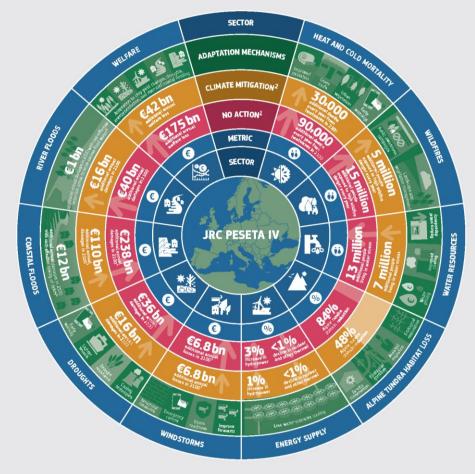


Actionable Monitoring for the achievement of Global Water Security





NO ACTION 3°C¹
CLIMATE MITIGATION 1.5°C²
ADAPTATION MECHANISMS

* Impacts under a ST didal warming semano Inflatite to periodizeral) unless otherwise stand. Assumes the population and economy does not during from present, unless a particular year is expedited by 2000 impacts are estimated an additional terms, it is related to the effects of climate on novadays impacts are fit Europe. 2 Impacts under a 15°T diplati warming semanor (relative to periodizeral) unless otherwise stack Assumes the population and economy does not drauge from present, unless a practical year is specified (e.g. 2010). Impacts are estimated in additional terms, in enlated to the effects of climate on novadays impacts and processing a semanor of the effects of the effects of climate on novadays are streamly explained as in the moderate implation resissions scenario in 2010 (ERCPS 5.1 "Illumations are lated to the effects of climate on novadays are for a high emissions scenario in 2010 (ERCPS 5.1") advantages are largely due to increasing future asset values, as windstorm interesty and firequarry of not chance syndigating the "Combined with micropation."

PESETA IV (Projections of Economic Impacts of Climate Change in Sectors of the EU based on bottom-up Analysis (JRC 2020)

... and: WATER IS THE CONNECTING ELEMENT across all these sectors...

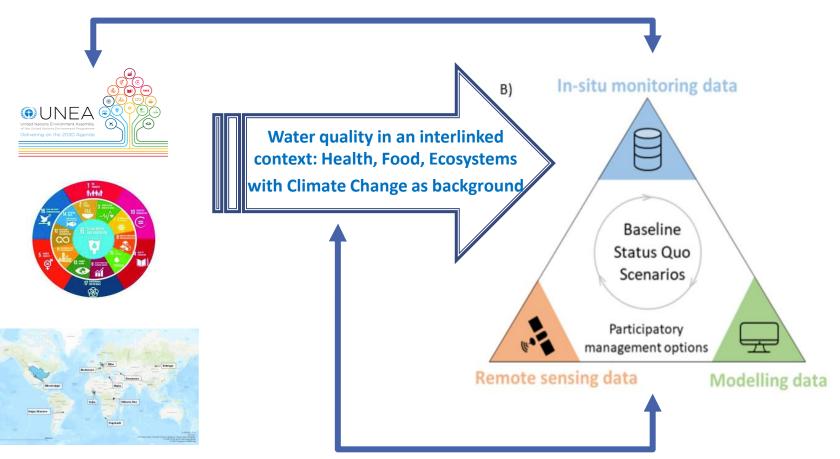
... today still valid!

"The Review ...on the impacts of climate change and on the economic costs ...leads to a simple conclusion: the benefits of strong and early action far outweigh the economic costs of not acting."

(Sir N. Stern Review, 2006)

Actionable Monitoring and Water Security

WWQA



HIGH RES WEATHER AND **CLIMATE MODELS**

Global

Digital

Twins

At 1-kilometer resolution, a

European climate model (left) is nearly indistinguishable from reality (right). (LEFT TO RIGHT) ECMWF: © EUMETSAT













SOCIETAL NEEDS TO COPE WITH CLIMATE CHANGE











ACTIONABLE MONITORING...

Regional Digital Twins

SMART IMPACT ASSESSMENT

Knowledge and Value Chain, **Technology** Transfer, Start-Ups. Real World Labs. Product **Development**

MODELLING MEASURES OF ACTION

> Local **Digital Twins**



Earth System Research ©CASUS

Global Drivers, Global Bio-Geo-Chemical Cycles, Global Socio-**Economic Pathways**

ADAPTATION





